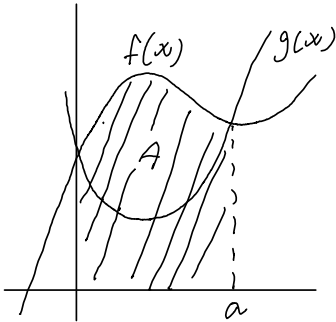
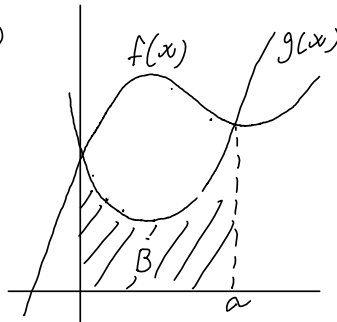


Arean mellan två kurvor

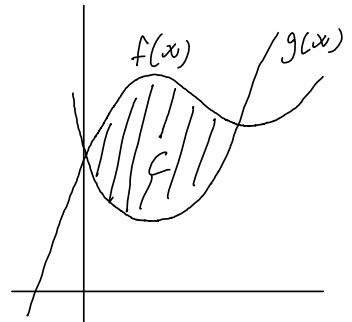
Vi söker arean



$$A = \int_0^a f(x) dx$$



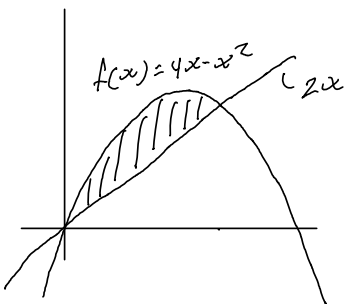
$$B = \int_0^a g(x) dx$$



$$A - B = C = \int_0^a f(x) dx - \int_0^a g(x) dx$$

Arean mellan två kurvor $f(x)$, $g(x)$ går att beskriva med $\int_a^b f(x) dx - \int_a^b g(x) dx = \int_a^b f(x) - g(x) dx$ där $f(x)$ är den övre funktionen och $g(x)$ den nedre.

Ex) Bestäm den markerade arean

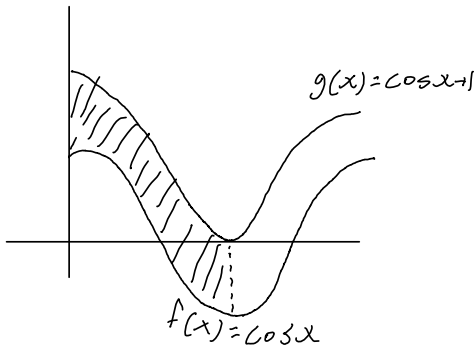


$$\int_0^2 f(x) - g(x) dx = \int_0^2 4x - x^2 - 2x dx = \int_0^2 2x - x^2 dx$$

$$= \left[x^2 - \frac{x^3}{3} \right]_0^2 = 4 - \frac{8}{3} = \frac{12}{3} - \frac{8}{3} = \frac{4}{3}$$

Hitta
skärning:
 $4x - x^2 = 2x$
 $2x - x^2 = 0$
 $x(2 - x) = 0$
 $x_1 = 0$
 $x_2 = 2$

Ex) Bestäm den markerade arean

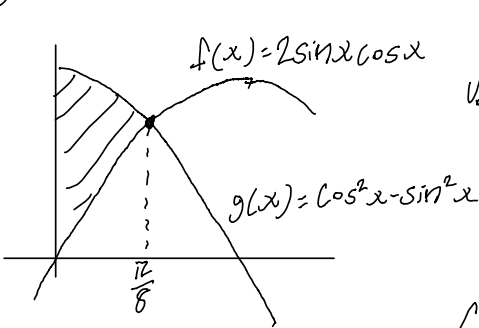


do $\cos x = -1$ för förbörda gränser
 då $x > 0$

$$\int_0^{\pi} (\cos x + 1) dx - \int_0^{\pi} \cos x dx = \int_0^{\pi} (\cos x + 1 - \cos x) dx$$

$$= \int_0^{\pi} 1 dx = [x]_0^{\pi} = \pi \quad \text{Svar: } \pi$$

Ex) Bestäm arean på det markerade området



$$\int_0^{\pi/8} (g(x) - f(x)) dx = \int_0^{\pi/8} (\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x - 2 \sin x \cos x) dx$$

Förenkla $\frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{\cos 2x} - \frac{2 \sin x \cos x}{\sin 2x}$

$$= \cos 2x - \sin 2x$$

$$\int_0^{\pi/8} (\cos 2x - \sin 2x) dx = \left[\frac{\sin 2x}{2} + \frac{\cos 2x}{2} \right]_0^{\pi/8} =$$

$$= \frac{\sin \frac{\pi}{4}}{2} + \frac{\cos \frac{\pi}{4}}{2} - \frac{\sin 0}{2} - \frac{\cos 0}{2} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{2}{2\sqrt{2}} - 1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{2} \text{ a.e.}$$